Contents

About the AuthorxiiiGratitude and "Grattitude"xvPreface to the Indian EditionxxiiiCHAPTER 1Vectors and Fields11.1Vector Algebra11.2Cartesian Coordinate System91.3Scalar and Vector Fields131.4Sinusoidally Time-Varying Fields161.5The Electric Field211.6The Magnetic Field27Summary31Review Questions33Problems35CHAPTER 2Maxwell's Equations in Integral Form382.1The Line Integral382.2The Surface Integral432.3Faraday's Law492.4Ampere's Circuital Law542.5Gauss' Law for the Electric Field592.6Gauss' Law for the Magnetic Field63Summary64Review Questions66Problems66	Preface			ix
Gratitude and "Grattitude"xvPreface to the Indian EditionxxiiiCHAPTER 1Vectors and Fields11.1Vector Algebra11.2Cartesian Coordinate System91.3Scalar and Vector Fields131.4Sinusoidally Time-Varying Fields161.5The Electric Field211.6The Magnetic Field27Summary31Review Questions33Problems35CHAPTER 2Maxwell's Equations in Integral Form382.1The Line Integral382.2The Surface Integral432.3Faraday's Law492.4Ampere's Circuital Law542.5Gauss' Law for the Electric Field592.6Gauss' Law for the Magnetic Field63Summary64Review Questions66Problems66Problems66	About the A	uthor		xiii
Preface to the Indian EditionxxiiiCHAPTER 1Vectors and Fields11.1Vector Algebra11.2Cartesian Coordinate System91.3Scalar and Vector Fields131.4Sinusoidally Time-Varying Fields161.5The Electric Field211.6The Magnetic Field27Summary31Review Questions33Problems35CHAPTER 2Maxwell's Equations in Integral Form382.1The Line Integral382.2The Surface Integral432.3Faraday's Law492.4Ampere's Circuital Law542.5Gauss' Law for the Electric Field592.6Gauss' Law for the Magnetic Field63Summary64Review Questions66Problems66Problems68	Gratitude an	d "Gra	attitude"	XV
CHAPTER 1Vectors and Fields11.1Vector Algebra11.2Cartesian Coordinate System91.3Scalar and Vector Fields131.4Sinusoidally Time-Varying Fields161.5The Electric Field211.6The Magnetic Field27Summary31Review Questions33Problems35CHAPTER 2Maxwell's Equations in Integral Form382.1The Line Integral382.2The Surface Integral432.3Faraday's Law492.4Ampere's Circuital Law542.5Gauss' Law for the Electric Field592.6Gauss' Law for the Magnetic Field63Summary64Review Questions66Problems66Problems68	Preface to th	e India	an Edition	xxiii
1.1Vector Algebra11.2Cartesian Coordinate System91.3Scalar and Vector Fields131.4Sinusoidally Time-Varying Fields161.5The Electric Field211.6The Magnetic Field27Summary31Review Questions33Problems35CHAPTER 2Maxwell's Equations in Integral Form382.1The Line Integral382.2The Surface Integral432.3Faraday's Law492.4Ampere's Circuital Law542.5Gauss' Law for the Electric Field592.6Gauss' Law for the Magnetic Field63Summary64Review Questions66Problems68	CHAPTER 1	Vecto	ors and Fields	1
1.2Cartesian Coordinate System91.3Scalar and Vector Fields131.4Sinusoidally Time-Varying Fields161.5The Electric Field211.6The Magnetic Field27Summary31Review Questions33Problems35CHAPTER 2Maxwell's Equations in Integral Form382.1The Line Integral382.2The Surface Integral432.3Faraday's Law492.4Ampere's Circuital Law542.5Gauss' Law for the Electric Field592.6Gauss' Law for the Magnetic Field63Summary64Review Questions66Problems68		1.1	Vector Algebra	1
1.3Scalar and Vector Fields131.4Sinusoidally Time-Varying Fields161.5The Electric Field211.6The Magnetic Field27Summary31Review Questions33Problems35CHAPTER 2Maxwell's Equations in Integral Form2.1The Line Integral2.2The Surface Integral2.3Faraday's Law2.4Ampere's Circuital Law2.5Gauss' Law for the Electric Field2.6Gauss' Law for the Magnetic Field2.6Gauss' Law for the Magnetic Field63Summary64Review Questions66Problems68		1.2	Cartesian Coordinate System	9
1.4Sinusoidally Time-Varying Fields161.5The Electric Field211.6The Magnetic Field27Summary31Review Questions33Problems35CHAPTER 2Maxwell's Equations in Integral Form382.1The Line Integral382.2The Surface Integral382.3Faraday's Law492.4Ampere's Circuital Law542.5Gauss' Law for the Electric Field592.6Gauss' Law for the Magnetic Field63Summary64Review Questions66Problems68		1.3	Scalar and Vector Fields	13
1.5The Electric Field211.6The Magnetic Field27Summary31Review Questions33Problems35CHAPTER 2Maxwell's Equations in Integral Form382.1The Line Integral382.2The Surface Integral432.3Faraday's Law492.4Ampere's Circuital Law542.5Gauss' Law for the Electric Field592.6Gauss' Law for the Magnetic Field63Summary64Review Questions66Problems68		1.4	Sinusoidally Time-Varying Fields	16
1.6The Magnetic Field27Summary31Review Questions33Problems35CHAPTER 2Maxwell's Equations in Integral Form382.1The Line Integral382.2The Surface Integral382.3Faraday's Law492.4Ampere's Circuital Law542.5Gauss' Law for the Electric Field592.6Gauss' Law for the Magnetic Field63Summary64Review Questions66Problems68		1.5	The Electric Field	21
Summary31Review Questions33Problems35CHAPTER 2Maxwell's Equations in Integral Form382.1The Line Integral382.2The Surface Integral432.3Faraday's Law492.4Ampere's Circuital Law542.5Gauss' Law for the Electric Field592.6Gauss' Law for the Magnetic Field63Summary64Review Questions66Problems68		1.6	The Magnetic Field	27
Review Questions33 ProblemsCHAPTER 2Maxwell's Equations in Integral Form382.1The Line Integral382.2The Surface Integral432.3Faraday's Law492.4Ampere's Circuital Law542.5Gauss' Law for the Electric Field592.6Gauss' Law for the Magnetic Field63Summary64Review Questions66Problems68			Summary	31
Problems35CHAPTER 2Maxwell's Equations in Integral Form382.1The Line Integral382.2The Surface Integral432.3Faraday's Law492.4Ampere's Circuital Law542.5Gauss' Law for the Electric Field592.6Gauss' Law for the Magnetic Field63Summary64Review Questions66Problems68			Review Questions	33
CHAPTER 2Maxwell's Equations in Integral Form382.1The Line Integral382.2The Surface Integral432.3Faraday's Law492.4Ampere's Circuital Law542.5Gauss' Law for the Electric Field592.6Gauss' Law for the Magnetic Field63Summary64Review Questions66Problems68			Problems	35
2.1The Line Integral382.2The Surface Integral432.3Faraday's Law492.4Ampere's Circuital Law542.5Gauss' Law for the Electric Field592.6Gauss' Law for the Magnetic Field63Summary64Review Questions66Problems68	CHAPTER 2	Maxv	vell's Equations in Integral Form	38
2.2The Surface Integral432.3Faraday's Law492.4Ampere's Circuital Law542.5Gauss' Law for the Electric Field592.6Gauss' Law for the Magnetic Field63Summary64Review Questions66Problems68		2.1	The Line Integral	38
2.3Faraday's Law492.4Ampere's Circuital Law542.5Gauss' Law for the Electric Field592.6Gauss' Law for the Magnetic Field63Summary64Review Questions66Problems68		2.2	The Surface Integral	43
2.4Ampere's Circuital Law542.5Gauss' Law for the Electric Field592.6Gauss' Law for the Magnetic Field63Summary64Review Questions66Problems68		2.3	Faraday's Law	49
2.5Gauss' Law for the Electric Field592.6Gauss' Law for the Magnetic Field63Summary64Review Questions66Problems68		2.4	Ampere's Circuital Law	54
2.6Gauss' Law for the Magnetic Field63Summary64Review Questions66Problems68		2.5	Gauss' Law for the Electric Field	59
Summary64Review Questions66Problems68		2.6	Gauss' Law for the Magnetic Field	63
Review Questions66Problems68			Summary	64
Problems 68			Review Questions	66
			Problems	68

v

	~ · ·
\/I	(ontonto
VI	CONTERIO

CHAPTER 3	Maxv	vell's Equations in Differential Form	71
	3.1	Faraday's Law	71
	3.2	Ampere's Circuital Law	78
	3.3	Curl and Stokes' Theorem	82
	3.4	Gauss' Law for the Electric Field	88
	3.5	Gauss' Law for the Magnetic Field	92
	3.6	Divergence and the Divergence Theorem	93
		Summary	98
		Review Questions	102
		Problems	103
CHAPTER 4	Wave	Propagation in Free Space	106
	4.1	The Infinite Plane Current Sheet	106
	4.2	Magnetic Field Adjacent to the Current Sheet	108
	4.3	Successive Solution of Maxwell's Equations	111
	4.4	Solution by Wave Equation	115
	4.5	Uniform Plane Waves	118
	4.6	Poynting Vector and Energy Storage	129
		Summary	133
		Review Questions	135
		Problems	137
CHAPTER 5	Wave	Propagation in Material Media	141
	5.1	Conductors and Dielectrics	141
	5.2	Magnetic Materials	149
	5.3	Wave Equation and Solution	154
	5.4	Uniform Plane Waves in Dielectrics and Conductors	161
	5.5	Boundary Conditions	166
	5.6	Reflection and Transmission of Uniform Plane Waves	173
		Summary	177
		Review Questions	180
		Problems	181
CHAPTER 6	Static	es, Quasistatics, and Transmission Lines	186
	6.1	Gradient and Electric Potential	186
	6.2	Poisson's and Laplace's Equations	192
	6.3	Static Fields and Circuit Elements	197
	6.4	Low-Frequency Behavior via Quasistatics	205
	6.5	The Distributed Circuit Concept and the Parallel-Plate	
		Transmission Line	211
	6.6	Transmission Line with an Arbitrary Cross Section	217

		Contents	vii
		Summary	223
		Review Questions	226
		Problems	228
CHAPTER 7	Trans	mission-Line Analysis	232
	A.F	Frequency Domain	232
	7.1	Short-Circuited Line and Frequency Behavior	234
	7.2	Transmission-Line Discontinuity	241
	7.3	The Smith Chart	246
	B. T	ime Domain	254
	7.4 7.5	Line Terminated by Resistive Load	200
	7.5	Interconnections between Logic Cotes	200
	7.0	Summary	272
		Review Questions	282
		Problems	283
CHAPTER 8	Wave	guide Principles	290
	8.1	Uniform Plane Wave Propagation in an Arbitrary Direction	290
	8.2	Transverse Electric Waves in a Parallel-Plate Waveguide	298
	8.3	Dispersion and Group Velocity	304
	8.4	Rectangular Waveguide and Cavity Resonator	310
	8.5	Reflection and Refraction of Plane Waves	316
	8.6	Dielectric Slab Guide	325
		Summary	331
		Review Questions Problems	334 335
			333
CHAPTER 9	Ante	nna Basics	339
	9.1	Hertzian Dipole	339
	9.2	Half Waya Dipala	347 252
	9.5	Antenna Arrays	357
	9.5	Image Antennas	361
	9.6	Receiving Properties	363
		Summary	368
		Review Questions	370
		Problems	371
CHAPTER 10	Sup	plementary Topics	375
	10.1	Wave Propagation in Ionized Medium	375
	10.2	Wave Propagation in Anisotropic Medium	380

viii Contents

	10.3	Electromagnetic Compatibility and Shielding	387
	10.4	Crosstalk on Transmission Lines	395
	10.5	Parallel-Plate Waveguide Discontinuity	403
	10.6	Magnetic Vector Potential and the Loop Antenna	406
APPENDIC	ES		
	A.	Cylindrical and Spherical Coordinate Systems	413
	B.	Curl, Divergence, and Gradient in Cylindrical	
		and Spherical Coordinate Systems	420
	C.	Units and Dimensions	427
Suggested Collateral and Further Reading		432	
Answers to Odd-Numbered Problems		433	
Index			443